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# Getting inside a running container: exec, cp and what not to edit there

Docker & Containers

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# Getting inside a running container: exec, cp and what not to edit there

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The container is running and you need to look inside: a file, a variable, run one of the application's commands. **The short answer:** `docker exec` opens a command line (or runs a command) *inside* a container that is already up, and `docker cp` copies files between the server and the container. They are for **looking and diagnosing**. They are not for maintaining the application: whatever you change in there is lost when the container is recreated.

## The commands you use most

| To… | Command |
|---|---|
| **Open a command line in the container** | `docker exec -it name sh` (Alpine images only have `sh`; others may have `bash`). Leave with `exit`. |
| **Run a single command and leave** | `docker exec name ls -la /app` |
| **Enter as root, if the image runs as another user** | `docker exec -u root -it name sh` |
| **Do the same in a Compose service** | `docker compose exec service sh` (in the project folder) |
| **Copy a file from the container to the server** | `docker cp name:/app/app.log ./app.log` |
| **Copy from the server into the container** | `docker cp ./config.json name:/app/config.json` |
| **Watch usage live** | `docker stats` (memory and processor per container) |
| **See a container's processes** | `docker top name` |

## Diagnosing, step by step

1. **Confirm it is up:** `docker ps`. `exec` only works on running containers; for one that fell over, read the logs: **what to look at when it will not start**.

2. **Go in and look:**

```
docker exec -it name sh
ls -la
cat /app/config.json
exit
```

Check that the files are where the application expects them, with the right owners.

3. **Test the network from inside** (if the image has the tools): `getent hosts db` shows whether another service's name resolves. Small images often have neither `curl` nor `ping`.

4. **Bring out the files you need** with `docker cp` to read them at leisure on the server, instead of reading them on screen.

**What you change inside the container is lost.**
If you edit a file with `exec` and then recreate the container (`docker compose up -d` with a new image, for example), the change disappears. The real fix is made in the code or the configuration, and the image rebuilt, or the file is mounted from outside: **volumes and bind mounts**. To update without losing data: **updating a Docker application**.

**Mind the secrets on screen.**
`Docker exec name env` prints every variable, including passwords and keys. Do not paste that output into a support ticket or a forum without removing whatever is secret.

**Whoever can use `docker` controls the server.**
Belonging to the `docker` group is, in practice, being root. Give that access only to those who should have it: **Docker precautions**.

NEED A HAND?

The container runs, but the server stopped answering or SSH will not let you in? That is ours: tell us what you see.

Open a support ticket →

SEE ALSO

- Your first container, and what to look at when it will not start
- Docker volumes or bind mounts: where your data lives and how to back it up
- Updating a Docker application without losing data

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